

Adding and Subtracting Numbers in Scientific Notation with the Same Power

<p>Example 1 Adding and Subtracting Numbers in Scientific Notation with the Same Power (Very Large)</p> <p>A popular social networking site has the most members between the ages of 15 and 28. Within this age group, there are $5.11 \cdot 10^7$ student members and $9.55 \cdot 10^7$ nonstudent members. What is the total number of members in this age group?</p>	<p>Ask yourself.... What operation is the problem asking me to complete?</p> <p>What do I notice about the bases?</p> <p>Can I factor out the same base and exponent using parenthesis?</p> <p>Is my answer written in scientific notation? If not, then rewrite!!!!</p>
<p>Suppose you want to find how many more nonstudent members than student members. To answer this question, you can subtract.</p>	<p>What operation is the problem asking me to complete?</p> <p>What do I notice about the bases?</p> <p>Can I factor out the same base and exponent using parenthesis?</p> <p>Is my answer written in scientific notation? If not, then rewrite!!!!</p>

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Example 2

As of the 2010 census, the population of Wyoming was approximately $5.63 \cdot 10^5$. The population of Vermont was approximately $6.25 \cdot 10^5$.

- a) Find the total population of the two states.



Population: $5.63 \cdot 10^5$



Population: $6.25 \cdot 10^5$

What operation is the problem asking me to complete?

What do I notice about the bases?

Can I factor out the same base and exponent using parenthesis?

Is my answer written in scientific notation?
If not, then rewrite!!!!

- b) Find the difference in the population of the two states.



Population: $5.63 \cdot 10^5$



Population: $6.25 \cdot 10^5$

What operation is the problem asking me to complete?

What do I notice about the bases?

Can I factor out the same base and exponent using parenthesis?

Is my answer written in scientific notation?
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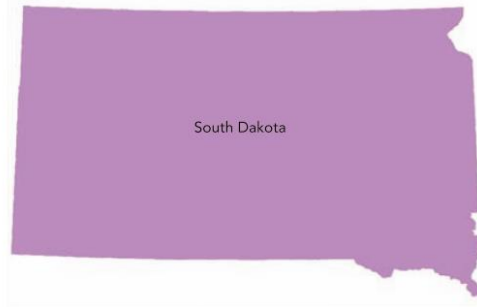
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Your Turn

- 1 The population of Washington, D.C., is about $5.9 \cdot 10^5$. South Dakota has a population of approximately $8 \cdot 10^5$.



Population: $5.9 \cdot 10^5$



Population: $8 \cdot 10^5$

- a) Find the sum of the populations.

What operation is the problem asking me to complete?

What do I notice about the bases?

Can I factor out the same base and exponent using parenthesis?

Is my answer written in scientific notation?
If not, then rewrite!!!!

- b) Find the difference in the populations.

What operation is the problem asking me to complete?

What do I notice about the bases?

Can I factor out the same base and exponent using parenthesis?

Is my answer written in scientific notation?
If not, then rewrite!!!!