

# Lesson 4.1 Finding and Interpreting Slope (Day 4)

### Objective

TSW find the slope of lines by

- \*interpreting table
- \*graphing
- \*using slope formula  $= \frac{y_2 y_1}{x_2 x_1}$ .
- \*using formula y=mx+b



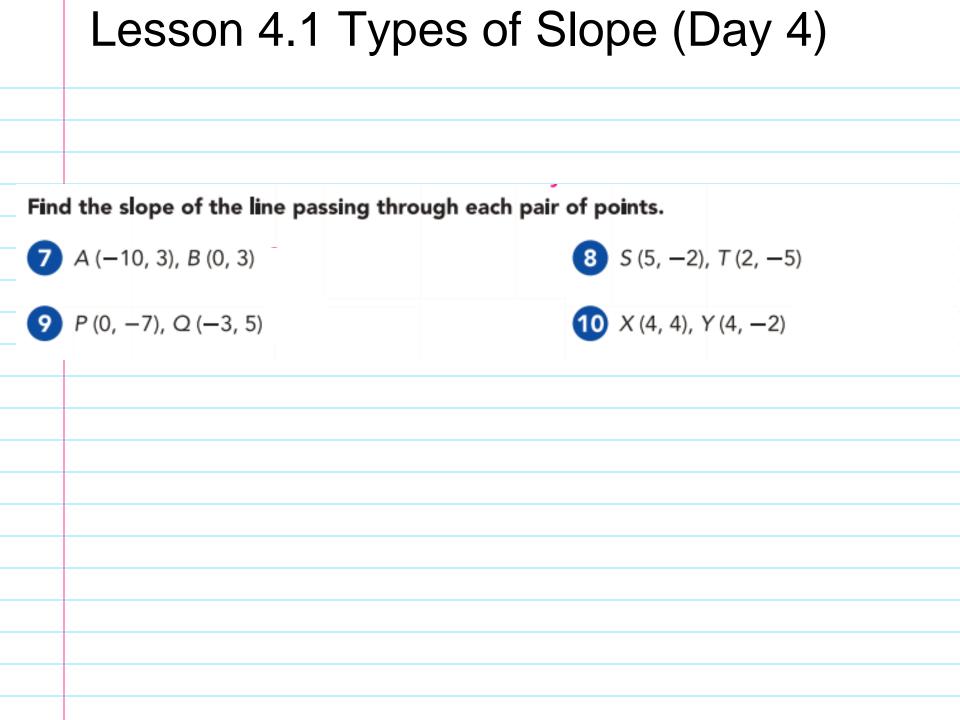
 The graph of a linear equation in two variables is a line, and you can write the equation of the line in slope-intercept form.

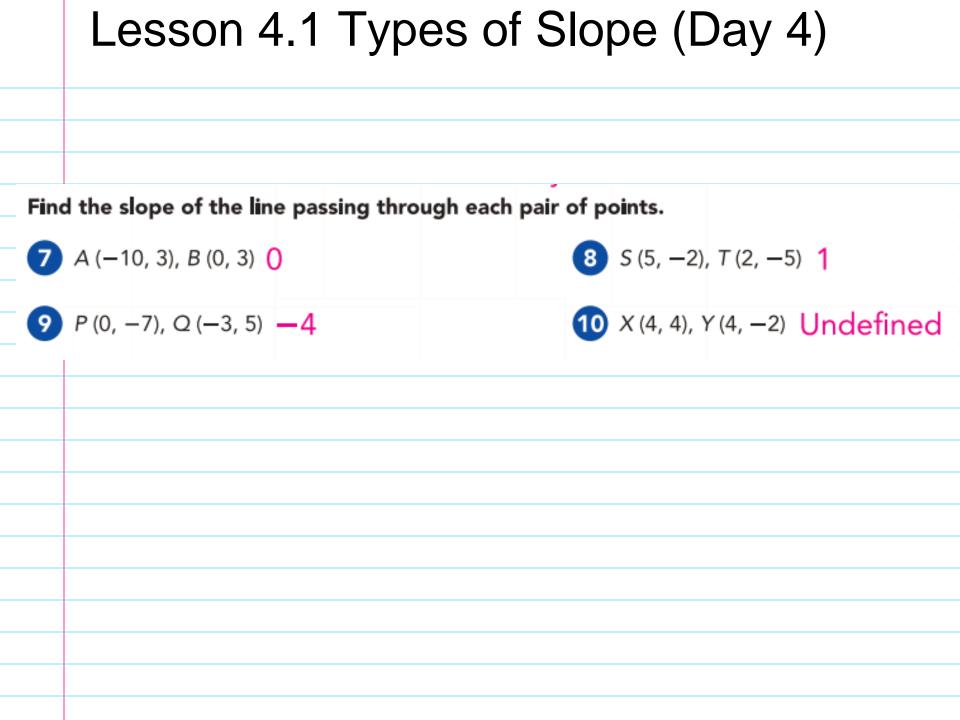
#### **Common Core State Standards**

8EE 5 Graph proportional relationships, interpreting the unit rate as the slope of a graph.

8 EE 6 ...derive the equation y=mx for a line through the equation y=mx+b for a line intercepting the vertical axis at b

 Mathematical Practices 2 Reason 4 Model Mathematics 5 Use tools 8 Express regularity in reasoning





# Lesson 4.1 Types of Slope (Day 4) Find the slope of each line. Find the slope of the line passing through the points A (4, 8) and B (1, a)

#### Lesson 4.1 Types of Slope (Day 4) Find the slope of each line.

a) Find the slope of the line passing through the points A (4, 8) and B (1, 4)

#### Solution

Let A (4, 8) be  $(x_1, y_1)$  and B (1, 4) be  $(x_2, y_2)$ .

#### Method 1

Slope =  $\frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2}$ =  $\frac{8 - 4}{4 - 1}$ =  $\frac{4}{3}$ Method 2 Slope =  $\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$ =  $\frac{4 - 8}{1 - 4}$ =  $\frac{-4}{-3} = \frac{4}{3}$ The slope is  $\frac{4}{3}$ .

You can find the slope of the line by calculating the rise and the run either from point A to point B or from point B to point A.

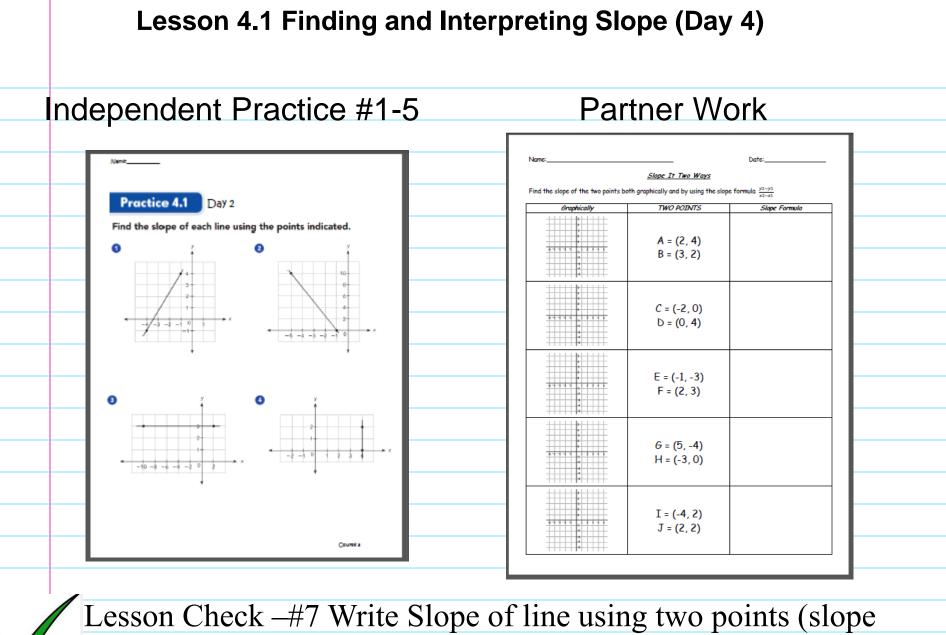
# Lesson 4.1 Types of Slope (Day 4)

b) Find the slope of the line passing through the points P(2, 5) and Q(8, 2).

## Lesson 4.1 Types of Slope (Day 4)

b) Find the slope of the line passing through the points P (2, 5) and Q (8, 2).

Solution	
Let $P(2, 5)$ be $(x_1, y_1)$ and $Q(8, 2)$ be $(x_2, y_2)$ .	
Method 1	
Slope = $\frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2}$	
$=\frac{5-2}{2-8}$	
$=\frac{3}{-6}=-\frac{1}{2}$	
Method 2	
Slope = $\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$	
$=\frac{2-5}{8-2}$	
$=\frac{-3}{6}=-\frac{1}{2}$	
 The slope is $-\frac{1}{2}$ .	
- 2	



formula)